
mpesa-py Documentation

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Aurlus Ismael Wedava

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1.1 api package

1.1.1 Submodules

1.1.2 api.auth module

```
class api.auth.MpesaBase (env='sandbox', app_key=None, app_secret=None,  
                           sandbox_url='https://sandbox.safaricom.co.ke',  
                           live_url='https://safaricom.co.ke')
```

authenticate()

To make Mpesa API calls, you will need to authenticate your app. This method is used to fetch the access token required by Mpesa. Mpesa supports client_credentials grant type. To authorize your API calls to Mpesa, you will need a Basic Auth over HTTPS authorization token. The Basic Auth string is a base64 encoded string of your app's client key and client secret.

Args:

- env (str): Current app environment. Options: sandbox, live.
- app_key (str): The app key obtained from the developer portal.
- app_secret (str): The app key obtained from the developer portal.
- sandbox_url (str): Base Safaricom sandbox url.
- live_url (str): Base Safaricom live url.

Returns:

- access_token (str): This token is to be used with the Bearer header for further API calls to Mpesa.

1.1.3 api.b2b module

```
class api.b2b.B2B (env='sandbox', app_key=None, app_secret=None, sand-
                    box_url='https://sandbox.safaricom.co.ke', live_url='https://safaricom.co.ke')
Bases: api.auth.MpesaBase
```

```
transact (initiator=None, security_credential=None, command_id=None,
            sender_identifier_type=None, receiver_identifier_type=None, amount=None,
            party_a=None, party_b=None, remarks=None, account_reference=None,
            queue_timeout_url=None, result_url=None)
```

This method uses Mpesa's B2B API to transact from one company to another.

Args:

- initiator (str): Username used to authenticate the transaction.
- security_credential (str): Generate from developer portal
- command_id (str): Options: BusinessPayBill, BusinessBuyGoods, DisburseFundsToBusiness, BusinessToBusinessTransfer, BusinessTransferFromMMFToUtility, BusinessTransferFromUtilityToMMF, MerchantToMerchantTransfer, MerchantTransferFromMerchantToWorking, MerchantServicesMMFAccountTransfer, AgencyFloatAdvance
- sender_identifier_type (str): 2 for Till Number, 4 for organization shortcode
- receiver_identifier_type (str): # 2 for Till Number, 4 for organization shortcode
- amount(str): Amount.
- party_a (int): Sender shortcode.
- party_b (int): Receiver shortcode.
- remarks (str): Comments that are sent along with the transaction(maximum 100 characters).
- account_reference (str): Use if doing paybill to banks etc.
- queue_timeout_url (str): The url that handles information of timed out transactions.
- result_url (str): The url that receives results from M-Pesa api call.

Returns:

- OriginatorConverstionID (str): The unique request ID for tracking a transaction.
- ConversationID (str): The unique request ID returned by mpesa for each request made
- ResponseDescription (str): Response Description message

1.1.4 api.b2c module

```
class api.b2c.B2C (env='sandbox', app_key=None, app_secret=None, sand-
                    box_url='https://sandbox.safaricom.co.ke', live_url='https://safaricom.co.ke')
Bases: api.auth.MpesaBase
```

```
transact (initiator_name=None, security_credential=None, command_id=None, amount=None,
            party_a=None, party_b=None, remarks=None, queue_timeout_url=None, re-
            sult_url=None, occassion=None)
```

This method uses Mpesa's B2C API to transact between an M-Pesa short code to a phone number registered on M-Pesa..

Args:

- initiator_name (str): Username used to authenticate the transaction.

- `security_credential` (str): Generate from developer portal
- `command_id` (str): Options: SalaryPayment, BusinessPayment, PromotionPayment
- `amount`(str): Amount.
- `party_a` (int): Organization/MSISDN making the transaction - Shortcode (6 digits) - MSISDN (12 digits).
- `party_b` (int): MSISDN receiving the transaction (12 digits).
- `remarks` (str): Comments that are sent along with the transaction(maximum 100 characters).
- `account_reference` (str): Use if doing paybill to banks etc.
- `queue_timeout_url` (str): The url that handles information of timed out transactions.
- `result_url` (str): The url that receives results from M-Pesa api call.
- `ocassion` (str):

Returns:

- `OriginatorConverstionID` (str): The unique request ID for tracking a transaction.
- `ConversationID` (str): The unique request ID returned by mpesa for each request made
- `ResponseDescription` (str): Response Description message

1.1.5 api.balance module

```
class api.balance.Balance (env='sandbox', app_key=None, app_secret=None,
                             sandbox_url='https://sandbox.safaricom.co.ke',
                             live_url='https://safaricom.co.ke')
```

Bases: `api.auth.MpesaBase`

```
get_balance (initiator=None, security_credential=None, command_id=None, party_a=None, identifier_type=None, remarks=None, queue_timeout_url=None, result_url=None)
```

This method uses Mpesa's Account Balance API to to enquire the balance on an M-Pesa BuyGoods (Till Number).

Args:

- `initiator` (str): Username used to authenticate the transaction.
- `security_credential` (str): Generate from developer portal.
- `command_id` (str): AccountBalance.
- `party_a` (int): Till number being queried.
- `identifier_type` (int): Type of organization receiving the transaction. Options: 1 - MSISDN 2 - Till Number 4 - Organization short code
- `remarks` (str): Comments that are sent along with the transaction(maximum 100 characters).
- `queue_timeout_url` (str): The url that handles information of timed out transactions.
- `result_url` (str): The url that receives results from M-Pesa api call.

Returns:

- `OriginatorConverstionID` (str): The unique request ID for tracking a transaction.
- `ConversationID` (str): The unique request ID returned by mpesa for each request made
- `ResponseDescription` (str): Response Description message

1.1.6 api.c2b module

class `api.c2b.C2B` (*env='sandbox', app_key=None, app_secret=None, sandbox_url=None, live_url=None*)

Bases: `api.auth.MpesaBase`

register (*shortcode=None, response_type=None, confirmation_url=None, validation_url=None*)

This method uses Mpesa's C2B API to register validation and confirmation URLs on M-Pesa.

Args:

- `shortcode` (int): The short code of the organization.
- `response_type` (str): Default response type for timeout. Incase a transaction times out, Mpesa will by default Complete or Cancel the transaction.
- `confirmation_url` (str): Confirmation URL for the client.
- `validation_url` (str): Validation URL for the client.

Returns:

- `OriginatorConversationID` (str): The unique request ID for tracking a transaction.
- `ConversationID` (str): The unique request ID returned by mpesa for each request made
- `ResponseDescription` (str): Response Description message

simulate (*shortcode=None, command_id=None, amount=None, msisdn=None, bill_ref_number=None*)

This method uses Mpesa's C2B API to simulate a C2B transaction.

Args:

- `shortcode` (int): The short code of the organization.
- `command_id` (str): Unique command for each transaction type. - CustomerPayBillOnline - CustomerBuyGoodsOnline.
- `amount` (int): The amount being transacted
- `msisdn` (int): Phone number (msisdn) initiating the transaction MSISDN(12 digits)
- `bill_ref_number`: Optional

Returns:

- `OriginatorConversationID` (str): The unique request ID for tracking a transaction.
- `ConversationID` (str): The unique request ID returned by mpesa for each request made
- `ResponseDescription` (str): Response Description message

1.1.7 api.mpesa_express module

class `api.mpesa_express.MpesaExpress` (*env='sandbox', app_key=None, app_secret=None, sandbox_url=None, live_url=None*)

Bases: `api.auth.MpesaBase`

query (*business_shortcode=None, checkout_request_id=None, passcode=None*)

This method uses Mpesa's Express API to check the status of a Lipa Na M-Pesa Online Payment..

Args:

- `business_shortcode` (int): This is organizations shortcode (Paybill or Buygoods - A 5 to 6 digit account number) used to identify an organization and receive the transaction.

- `checkout_request_id` (str): This is a global unique identifier of the processed checkout transaction request.
- `passcode` (str): Get from developer portal

Returns:

- `CustomerMessage` (str):
- `CheckoutRequestID` (str):
- `ResponseDescription` (str):
- `MerchantRequestID` (str):
- `ResponseCode` (str):

stk_push (*business_shortcode=None, passcode=None, amount=None, callback_url=None, reference_code=None, phone_number=None, description=None*)

This method uses Mpesa's Express API to initiate online payment on behalf of a customer..

Args:

- `business_shortcode` (int): The short code of the organization.
- `passcode` (str): Get from developer portal
- `amount` (int): The amount being transacted
- `callback_url` (str): A CallBack URL is a valid secure URL that is used to receive notifications from M-Pesa API.
- `reference_code`: Account Reference: This is an Alpha-Numeric parameter that is defined by your system as an Identifier of the transaction for CustomerPayBillOnline transaction type.
- `phone_number`: The Mobile Number to receive the STK Pin Prompt.
- `description`: This is any additional information/comment that can be sent along with the request from your system. MAX 13 characters

Returns:

- `CustomerMessage` (str):
- `CheckoutRequestID` (str):
- `ResponseDescription` (str):
- `MerchantRequestID` (str):
- `ResponseCode` (str):

1.1.8 api.reversal module

class `api.reversal.Reversal` (*env='sandbox', app_key=None, app_secret=None, sandbox_url=None, live_url=None*)

Bases: `api.auth.MpesaBase`

reverse (*initiator=None, security_credential=None, command_id='TransactionReversal', transaction_id=None, amount=None, receiver_party=None, receiver_identifier_type=None, queue_timeout_url=None, result_url=None, remarks=None, occasion=None*)

This method uses Mpesa's Transaction Reversal API to reverse a M-Pesa transaction.

Args:

- `initiator` (str): Username used to authenticate the transaction.

- `security_credential` (str): Generate from developer portal
- `command_id` (str): TransactionReversal
- `transaction_id` (str): Unique identifier to identify a transaction on M-Pesa.
- `amount` (int): The amount being transacted
- `receiver_party` (int): Organization/MSISDN making the transaction - Shortcode (6 digits) - MSISDN (12 digits).
- `receiver_identifier_type` (int): MSISDN receiving the transaction (12 digits).
- `queue_timeout_url` (str): The url that handles information of timed out transactions.
- `result_url` (str): The url that receives results from M-Pesa api call.
- `remarks` (str): Comments that are sent along with the transaction(maximum 100 characters)
- `occassion` (str):

Returns:

- `OriginatorConversionID` (str): The unique request ID for tracking a transaction.
- `ConversationID` (str): The unique request ID returned by mpesa for each request made
- `ResponseDescription` (str): Response Description message

1.1.9 api.transaction_status module

```
class api.transaction_status.TransactionStatus (env='sandbox', app_key=None,
                                              app_secret=None, sandbox_url=None,
                                              live_url=None)
```

Bases: `api.auth.MpesaBase`

```
check_transaction_status (party_a=None, identifier_type=None, remarks=None,
                           initiator=None, passcode=None, result_url=None,
                           queue_timeout_url=None, transaction_id=None, occassion=None,
                           shortcode=None)
```

This method uses Mpesa's Transaction Status API to check the status of a transaction.

Args:

- `party_a` (str): Organization/MSISDN receiving the transaction - MSISDN or shortcode.
- `identifier_type` (str): Type of organization receiving the transaction 1-MSISDN. 2-Till Number, 3-Shortcode.
- `remarks` (str): Comments that are sent along with the transaction(maximum 100 characters).
- `initiator` (str): This is the credential/username used to authenticate the transaction request.
- `passcode` (str): Get from developer portal
- `result_url` (str): The url that handles information from the mpesa API call.
- `transaction_id` (str): Unique identifier to identify a transaction on M-Pesa.
- `queue_timeout_url` (str): The url that stores information of timed out transactions.
- `result_url` (str): The url that receives results from M-Pesa api call.
- `shortcode` (int): The short code of the organization.
- `occassion` (str):

Returns:

- ResultDesc': ,
- CheckoutRequestID': ,
- ResponseDescription': ,
- MerchantRequestID': ,
- ResponseCode': ,
- ResultCode':

1.1.10 Module contents

CHAPTER 2

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